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1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

7365-0226 7365-6081

01 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Yes, but I don't need any medicine.
- ② Well, I used to get a lot of headaches.
- ③ No, I just ran out of bandages and gauze.
- ④ Sorry, I don't know where the drugstore is.
- ⑤ Thanks, I hope there is cold medicine at home.

7365-0227 7365-6082

02 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Okay. Let's go for a test drive right away.
- ② Right, I think I should call the repair shop.
- ③ Well, I couldn't start the engine a minute ago.
- ④ No, my car is in as good of condition as it was.
- ⑤ Yeah, there are some people smoking in the back.

7365-0228 7365-6083

03 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 겨울 캠핑의 위험성을 경고하려고
- ② 새로운 취미로 캠핑을 추천하려고
- ③ 캠핑 장비를 고르는 요령을 설명하려고
- ④ 겨울에 캠핑하기 좋은 장소를 소개하려고
- ⑤ 텐트 안에서 추위를 막는 방법을 알려 주려고

7365-0229 7365-6084

04 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 가족 간에는 서로 비밀이 없는 것이 좋다.
- ② 아이들에게도 사생활에 대한 권리가 있다.
- ③ 아이는 부모의 행동을 따라 하기 마련이다.
- ④ 친구를 보면 그 사람이 어떤 사람인지 알 수 있다.
- ⑤ 부모와 대화를 많이 나눈 아이일수록 고민이 적다.

7365-0230 7365-6085

05 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 상담 교사 - 상담 교사
- ② 교수 - 중국어 전공자
- ③ 중국어 강사 - 학부모
- ④ 이사 업체 직원 - 고객
- ⑤ 유학원 직원 - 중국 유학생

7365-0231 7365-6086

06 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



7365-0232 7365-6087

07 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 책 검토하기
- ② 추천서 작성하기
- ③ 직장 알아봐 주기
- ④ 야간 근무 줄여 주기
- ⑤ 휴가 장소 추천하기

7365-0233 7365-6088

08 대화를 듣고, 여자가 광고를 찍을 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 드라마 촬영으로 시간이 없어서
- ② 계약 조건이 마음에 들지 않아서
- ③ 텔레비전 광고를 찍고 싶지 않아서
- ④ 함께 출연하기로 한 배우가 불편해서
- ⑤ 다른 경쟁 회사와 광고 계약을 맺어서

7365-0234 7365-6089

09 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$28 ② \$30 ③ \$32 ④ \$38 ⑤ \$40

10 대화를 듣고, 국제 인형 박물관에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 위치 ② 전시 인형 수 ③ 입장료
④ 운영 시간 ⑤ 휴관일

11 필리핀 대학교 Los Baños 캠퍼스에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 아시아 농업 발전에 중요한 역할을 했다.
② 전체 땅 면적은 3만 5천 에이커가 넘는다.
③ 위쪽에 위치한 캠퍼스가 더 평화로운 환경에 있다.
④ 8개의 학생 기숙사와 12개의 도서관이 있다.
⑤ 필리핀에서 학생 수가 가장 많은 대학이다.

12 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 구입할 회전 책장을 고르시오.

Rotating Bookshelves for Sale

	Model	Price	Capacity (books)	Material	Name Carving Service
①	A	\$200	90	Metal	×
②	B	\$250	120	Metal	○
③	C	\$270	150	Wood	×
④	D	\$290	150	Wood	○
⑤	E	\$320	180	Wood	○

13 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: _____

- ① I don't know. I think I left mine back home.
② Sure. You need to take it to the repair center.
③ No worries. I've been to Vermont many times.
④ Right. We can use the navigation app on your phone.
⑤ Sorry. I'll get my car navigation system fixed now.

14 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: _____

- ① Why don't you tell your classmates to stop bullying her?
② I thought Judy was getting along well with everyone.
③ Do you think she needs to transfer to another school?
④ I don't think it's a good idea for you to help her with studies.
⑤ How about asking her to join the reading club you're in?

15 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Jessica가 남자에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Jessica: _____

- ① No worries. I'll dispose of my trash now.
② Sorry. I'll throw away my trash on Thursday.
③ Right. I should have put my trash here, not there.
④ Unfortunately, I'm not used to living near campus.
⑤ Actually, I've thought about living away from home.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 전 세계 유명 여행지를 소개하려고
② 여행 준비를 도와주는 앱을 추천하려고
③ 가격 비교 사이트의 문제점을 지적하려고
④ 앱을 활용한 예약 방식 도입을 권장하려고
⑤ 여행 준비를 대신해 주는 여행사를 홍보하려고

17 제공되는 정보로 언급되지 않은 것은?

- ① 비행기 ② 열차 ③ 배
④ 호텔 ⑤ 식당

이제 듣기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

7365-0243

18 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Jack:

At last all the pieces of the program for the February ALU convention have been finalized, and I'm ready to turn it over to the printer when I have your blessings. The draft is enclosed. I am especially pleased with the layout and typeface selection, and I hope you will like them too. Also enclosed is a sample of the paper, and I have picked a rich brown ink for the printing. Of course, the Association's logo will go at the top center of the cover page. All the speakers and panelists have okayed my use of their names, titles, and topics assigned. I plan to print 500, more than enough for the number of people we expect. If you want changes, just say the word. I've promised the printer that he will have the copy by February 3.

Cheers!

- ① 원고 집필을 부탁하려고
- ② 토론회 참가를 의뢰하려고
- ③ 행사 일정에 대해 알아보려고
- ④ 인쇄 비용에 대해 문의하려고
- ⑤ 인쇄용 원고 승인을 요청하려고

7365-0244

19 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The sun shone through the second story window of the farmhouse on an early September morning in 1977. I heard my mother calling me from downstairs to get up and come down for breakfast. I rolled out of bed and made my way to the window. I looked out to see what the day was going to be like. I rubbed my eyes and squinted. I stretched my tired limbs out as far as I could and groaned. It felt so good. My stomach was churning; either because I was hungry or most likely because it was my first day of first grade. I ditched my pajamas, got dressed and then made my way downstairs for breakfast. The school bus was set to arrive at 7:30 a.m., so after breakfast I said goodbye to my mother, put on my jacket and headed for the end of the driveway. The school bus arrived and I was on my way. The ride to school seemed to take forever and yet didn't take long enough. I wondered if any of my friends from kindergarten would be in my first-grade class and if I would make new friends. I wondered if there would be any new kids in class and if my teacher would be nice.

- ① nervous and excited
- ② relieved and grateful
- ③ scared and frightened
- ④ frustrated and hopeless
- ⑤ ashamed and disappointed

20 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

7365-0245

If you want to involve people in planning, you have to motivate them. Presenting planning properly will give people the message that this is something they can do. Calling planning “figuring out what we need to do,” for example, will go a long way toward bringing things down to earth. Take your planning process one step at a time. Providing a rough overview of the process can be helpful. However, if you go through an exhaustive list of everything that needs to be done and all the things not to do, you will end up confusing people. Guiding people through the steps one at a time keeps them on track and gives them something specific to do. From time to time show how a particular step relates to what you want to accomplish so participants know why they are doing what they are doing.

- ① 성취하려는 수준보다 약간 더 높은 목표를 설정하라.
- ② 계획의 과정을 한 번에 한 단계씩 구체적으로 제시하라.
- ③ 과업의 목표를 전체적인 맥락에서 이해하려고 노력하라.
- ④ 목표 달성을 위한 업무에 우선순위를 정한 후 추진하라.
- ⑤ 목표 설정을 하는 데 모든 사람들이 참여하게 하라.

21 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

7365-0246

Bacteria that commonly cause pneumonia reside in the mouth. The lungs start only inches below the mouth. What stops the germs from descending to the lungs? First, whenever you swallow, your vocal cords close off the airway. Your epiglottis provides an additional barrier. If these stopgaps malfunction, you can breathe liquids or solids into your lower airways. This is called “aspiration,” and the aspirated materials generally carry bacteria from the mouth with them. Your body quickly recognizes the intrusion and reacts with a violent burst of air that forces the foreign materials back up into your mouth: you cough. However, very small quantities of aspirated material may not elicit a cough reflex. The bacteria in these particles will settle on the mucus that lines the airways. This mucus is constantly moving upward, propelled by small beating hairs. So bacteria that are caught in the mucus get carried back up the windpipe to the mouth.

*epiglottis 후두덮개 **mucus 점액

- ① causes of shortness of breath in elderly people
- ② the immune system's ability to fight infectious diseases
- ③ lung diseases caused by infectious viruses in the mouth
- ④ how the circulatory and respiratory systems work together
- ⑤ the lungs' defense mechanisms against bacteria from the mouth

[22~23] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

22 The only way I know to roll back the tide of all meaningless jargons is to say what you really mean. Words spoken from the heart and the gut are clear, concise, meaningful, and genuine. They help ground you and your team. They signal that you are willing to take a stand for something you believe in instead of watering down your beliefs with complicated words so you will not offend someone or so your simple thoughts will sound more important. You must realize that such approaches have exactly the opposite effect. Using buzzwords makes you sound less intelligent. Filling your leadership philosophy with obscure or hard-to-define concepts diminishes people's trust in you. Both behaviors are counterproductive and hinder you from reaching your goal of becoming an authentic leader.

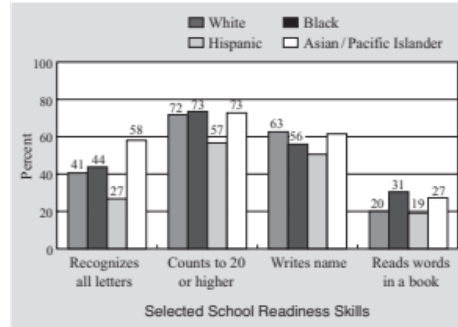
- ① Practice Is More Important than Theory
- ② True Friendship Comes with Sharing Secrets
- ③ Believe in Your Ability to Complete Your Plan
- ④ Honesty Is Not Always the Best Policy
- ⑤ Being an Authentic Leader Means No More Buzzwords

23 There is a tremendous concern today about the uses — and particularly the misuses — of chemistry as it relates to the environment. Ongoing events serve as constant reminders of threats to the environment ranging from individual exposures to toxicants to phenomena on a global scale that may cause massive, perhaps catastrophic, alterations in climate. These include, as examples, the terrible air quality during the 2008 Beijing Summer Olympics, pet food laced with toxin melamine, and tanks of chlorine gas combined with explosives in Iraq. Furthermore, large numbers of employees must deal with hazardous substances and wastes in laboratories and the workplace. All such matters involve chemistry for understanding problems and arriving at solutions to them.

- ① The Importance of Studying Science
- ② The Impact of Chemicals on Animal Welfare
- ③ Impacts of Chemistry Misused around Us
- ④ Global Climate Change Caused by Air Pollution
- ⑤ Management of Hazardous Substances

24 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Percentage of Children Aged 3 to 6 with Selected School Readiness Skills, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2012



The above graph shows the percentage of children aged three to six with selected school readiness skills by race and Hispanic origin in 2012. ① Overall, Hispanic children were less likely to demonstrate the school readiness skills than white, black, or Asian/Pacific Islander children were. ② Twenty-seven percent of Hispanic three-to-six-year-olds could recognize all letters of the alphabet, compared with 41 and 44 percent, respectively, of white and black children. ③ Asian/Pacific Islander children had the highest rate of writing their name, at 61 percent. ④ Black children were more likely to read words in books than were white or Hispanic children. ⑤ Thirty-one percent of black children aged three to six could read words in books, compared with 20 and 19 percent, respectively, of white and Hispanic children.

25 Arthur Ashe에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

☎ 7365-0250

Born in a poor neighborhood in Richmond, Virginia, Arthur Ashe began playing tennis at the age of seven. He was soon recognized for his skill, intelligence and determination and, in 1963, became the first African-American man named to the Davis Cup team. NCAA championships in men's singles and doubles led to his first major title, the U.S. open men's singles championship, in 1968. Widely respected for his calm, intelligent style of play, Ashe continued to move up in the ranks of men's tennis, finally winning the men's singles title at Wimbledon, the most prestigious title in tennis, in 1975. Forced to retire from competition because of heart problems, Ashe continued to promote athletics in a number of youth programs. He remained involved in charities until his death in 1993.

- ① 7세 때에 테니스를 시작하였다.
- ② 1963년에 데이비스컵 대회 출전 팀 선수로 지명되었다.
- ③ 1975년에 윌블던 대회 남자 개인전에서 우승하였다.
- ④ 심장병을 극복하고 운동선수 생활을 계속하였다.
- ⑤ 죽을 때까지 자선단체 사업에 관여했다.

26 Wellness Day에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

☎ 7365-0251

Wellness Day

Friday, March 30th 2018, 10 a.m. – 2 p.m.
Brody Community Center
122 James St., Tarboro, NC 27886

- Free screenings for:
blood pressure, cholesterol, diabetes, and dental health!
- Appointments recommended, walk-ins welcome.
For appointments, call Cheryl Fisher at 252-641-7588.
- Light snacks will be provided.
- Sponsored by the Brody Medical Foundation
- All personal information will be held confidential. This event is designed only to detect several risk factors. It should not be considered a full health screening.

- ① 2018년 3월 30일에 4시간 동안 행사가 진행된다.
- ② 혈압과 콜레스테롤 수치를 무료로 검사해 준다.
- ③ 예약한 사람에 한해서 참여할 수 있다.
- ④ 참가자에게 가벼운 간식이 제공된다.
- ⑤ 몇 가지 위험 요인만을 검사하기 위한 것이다.

27 Fall Harvest Festival & Dinner에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

☎ 7365-0252

**You're Invited to
Pepper Pike's Annual
Fall Harvest Festival & Dinner**

Join us for a fun-filled day of pumpkin painting, hayrides, hot dogs, apple cider, games & dinner!

• **Where**

Harvest Festival: Pepper Pike Park

Harvest Dinner: Pepper Pike Park

(Inside the Fire Station if weather does not cooperate)

• **When**

Saturday, September 23rd, 2017

Harvest Festival: 4:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m.

Harvest Dinner: 6:00 p.m. (Pre-paid reservation only)

Music in the Park: 6:30 p.m.

Bonfire: 6:00 p.m.

Harvest Dinner order forms are available online at www.pepperpike.org and at the Service Department.

Free kids hot dog meals available with an adult dinner purchase. Please see the order form for details.

- ① 축제 행사 장소와 저녁 식사 장소가 서로 다르다.
- ② 행사 당일 날씨가 좋지 않으면 행사가 취소된다.
- ③ 주말 동안 이틀에 걸쳐 행사가 실시된다.
- ④ 예약 구매한 사람에 한하여 저녁 식사를 할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 오후 6시에 모든 행사가 끝난다.

7365-0253

28 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

The distinction between sex, which is biological, and gender, which is cultural, is an important ① one. Presumably, gender differences are at least as old as human culture—about 2.5 million years—and ② arose from the biological differences between early human males and females. As with chimps and gorillas today, the species most closely related to humans, early human males were on average substantially larger than females (although size contrasts were not as ③ great as among gorillas). Average male-female size difference in modern humans appears to be ④ significantly less than among our remote ancestors. Moreover, technological advancements in the home and workplace over the last century or two ⑤ has greatly diminished the cultural significance of many remaining male-female biological differences in societies all across the world.

7365-0254

29 (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Most people recognize that their relatives or neighbors or coworkers are not medical experts, and they generally apply a healthy dose of (A) caution / trust before following their advice. Some people tend to be more gullible when the advice comes from a celebrity. Being a talented (or at least popular) actor, artist, or athlete does not necessarily mean that someone is an (B) amateur / expert concerning cancer or any other health issue. But many fans tend to accept the medical advice of celebrities they admire without asking themselves why. Unless you are confident that the advice is sound, you may be (C) improving / risking your health.

*gullible 잘 속아 넘어가는

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|
| ① caution | amateur | improving |
| ② caution | expert | risking |
| ③ caution | expert | improving |
| ④ trust | amateur | risking |
| ⑤ trust | amateur | improving |

7365-0255

30 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Here is a story of a frog that fell into a deep, dry well. As ① he started to jump to try and come out of the well, he kept falling back in. Getting out seemed impossible. In the meantime, other frogs assembled outside the well and shouted: “Stop trying. The well is too deep. You can’t jump. ② You are destined to die. Make peace with your fate.” In spite of this, the frog kept trying. He got higher and higher with each jump and finally, ③ he jumped high enough to get out. The frogs outside were surprised but they cheered for him. One old frog asked: “Why did you keep trying when we all shouted to tell ④ you that it was too high?” The frog looked surprised and said, “Is that what you said? Actually I thought ⑤ you were all shouting to encourage me to jump higher. Actually you see, I am a bit deaf!”

7365-0256

[31~34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31 Variety, particularly the introduction of a new and different food, has a way of _____. This is one of the reasons dessert looks good even though you’ve just pushed away your dinner plate. The effect of variety on consumption, which occurs for both humans and animals, suggests that eating makes us lose interest in the particular food we’re eating, but not necessarily other foods. If people are asked to rate the pleasantness of sweet foods after eating a meal containing sweet food, their ratings drop; but the meal has no effect on their rating of savory foods. The effect applies to the shape and texture of food as well as to its taste and color. For instance, your pleasantness ratings for hard foods, such as a baguette or an apple, drop after consumption, but not your ratings for soft foods. [3점]

- ① suppressing appetite
- ② defining pleasantness
- ③ counteracting fullness
- ④ measuring consumption
- ⑤ dealing with split ratings

7365-0257

32 Although all-nighters are one approach to finals, every scientific study of learning has demonstrated that regular, consistent, spaced intervals of practice produce the greatest gains. Inconsistent effort usually yields haphazard results. At times you may need a big burst of effort—or more than one—to push a particular project to completion. But individuals who consistently achieve usually develop a methodical set of routines that enable them to make and keep making a focused effort over time. The words *kung fu* translate into “consistent practice over time.” A tennis serve or a brush stroke in calligraphy can be *kung fu* because it is the product of repeated practice. Even the most creative artists and writers—and certainly dancers and athletes—know that they have to _____ to stay at the top of what they do.

- ① learn from others
- ② put in regular effort
- ③ avoid too many demands
- ④ look for some inspiration
- ⑤ recognize their limitations

7365-0258

33 Suppose that you want to buy laundry line. This is a type of rope with special properties: It has to be made of a material that won't stain wet clothes; it has to be able to be left outside permanently and so must withstand the elements; it has to have the tensile strength to hold a load of laundry without breaking or stretching too much. Now, you could imagine that the hardware store would have a single aisle for rope, string, cord, and cable, where all of these similar things are kept together (as with nails), and they do, but the merchants _____ by also placing a stock of laundry line near the Tide detergent, ironing boards, irons, and clothespins. That is, laundry line is kept with “things you need to do your laundry,” a functional category that mirrors the way the brain organizes information. This makes it easy not just to find the product you want, but to remember that you need it. [3점]

*tensile strength 인장 강도(물체가 잡아당기는 힘에 견디는 힘)

- ① want to calculate their daily sales easily
- ② use our brains' associative memory networks
- ③ let customers know about new product arrivals
- ④ remember from whom they bought these things
- ⑤ sacrifice profits for the sake of customer satisfaction

7365-0259

34 The illusion of memory leads us to assume that our memories, beliefs, and actions are mutually consistent and stable over time. Amid the national grief after President Kennedy was assassinated, a poll showed that two-thirds of people claimed they had voted for him in the 50/50 squeaker election of 1960. At least some of them must have revised their memories of how they voted three years earlier, probably to make them consistent with the positive feelings they had about their fallen leader. More broadly, we tend to assume that everything in our world is stable and unchanging unless something draws our attention to a discrepancy. When our beliefs change, though, our memories can change along with them. A living will you produced a few years ago may not reflect your current preferences—but you are likely to misremember its contents and assume that it expresses what you want today. If you become seriously ill and are unable to communicate, doctors will rely on this document and may _____.

[3점] *squeaker election 박빙의 선거

- ① tell you which treatment you need most
- ② take actions that contradict your wishes
- ③ regularly monitor your health conditions
- ④ advise you to improve your overall health
- ⑤ explain why your health is less than optimal

7365-0260

35 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

In our globalized world of fast and continuous change, concepts of identity, difference, and commonality among world cultures have become a passionate theme in literature and language studies.

① Globalization, technology, and developments in communication cause our world to seem smaller, placing cultures and identities at risk and raising questions about newly forged relationships between individuals and between cultures. ② In literature and language studies, writers and scholars find the ideal means to negotiate, define, and redefine identity. ③ Literature is intertwined with language proficiency and self-reliance, as it teaches students to write and speak what they think rather than what others require from them. ④ Questions about who we are and how others perceive us are at the core of these studies, which attempt to draw connections between cultures and define newly forged relationships. ⑤ These studies are also expected to yield insights that may have implications for current movements of people across our global world.

[36~37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36

7365-0261

As we reflect on our experiences, we interpret (or give meaning to) what happens to us. As we evaluate events and how others react to us, we further refine those meanings.

- (A) The actual act is the same in either case, but our interpretation determines what that act means for us. In doing this, it also indicates what our “appropriate” reaction should be.
- (B) If we interpret the contact as an “accidental bump,” it requires nothing but a mumbled apology. If we interpret the contact as a “push” or a “stomp,” however, our reactions are quite different.
- (C) The significance of this human trait is that the meanings we give to our experiences become the basis for how we act. For example, if someone makes physical contact with us, we want to know what it means.

*stomp 짓밟음

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

37

7365-0262

Animals that hunt, move by arm-swinging through trees, or make fine manipulative movements with their forepaws or hands, have eyes that face forward, on the front of the face. Prey animals tend to have their eyes on the sides of their heads to give them better all-round vision.

- (A) As the two eyes are separated on the face, each eye will be angled slightly differently, but the image of the point will be focused on the fovea of each eye. If you alternately close one eye and then the other you can notice these slightly different views.
- (B) Humans have evolved along the first route and have forward-facing eyes that provide a number of cues to depth. Having two eyes facing forward gives an animal overlapping visual fields.
- (C) That is, both eyes can see the same object or view, but from slightly different angles. When we look at, or fixate, a point in space, our eyes automatically move so that the area of maximum sensitivity, the *fovea*, is where the image is focused. [3점]

*fovea 황반(망막 중심부의 오목한 부위). 중심와

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

7365-0263

38

This helps to explain the popularity of auto shows, boat shows, motor home shows, and so on.

People will often speculate that if they became instant millionaires they would buy the car or the house of their dreams, or other similar luxury items. (①) In spite of never winning a million dollars, many such shoppers live out their dreams vicariously by shopping for and looking at things they cannot possibly afford. (②) If you cannot own the objects of your dreams you can at least look at them, and that is just what many people do. (③) There are many ways in which people shop their dreams but one of the most common is to go out and look at items that are put on display for the general public. (④) Such events enable shoppers to have a closer look at the products they lust after without having to go to the places where such products are usually sold. (⑤) Similarly, people will attend open houses of homes just to have a look at what they might someday own.

* vicariously 대리로, 상상에 의하여

39

However, most other creatures appear to communicate both below and above the range humans consider 'normal'.

In its simplest definition, language signifies 'medium of information exchange'. This definition allows the concept of language to encompass facial expressions, gestures, postures, whistles, hand signs, writing, mathematical language, programming (or computer) language and so forth. (①) The definition also accommodates the many bioacoustic exchanges of information (the sound emissions of life forms) that occur in frequencies beyond human hearing. (②) For example, an average 15-year-old human can hear only about ten octaves at the loudness of normal conversation — that is, between 30 and 18,000 hertz. (③) Birds, frogs, toads and dogs all vocalize within this range. (④) Infrasound comprises emissions below 30 hertz, such as many sounds made by finback whales, blue whales, elephants, crocodilians, ocean waves, volcanoes, earthquakes and severe weather. (⑤) Ultrasound occurs above 18,000 hertz, frequencies commonly used by insects, bats and dolphins.

- 40 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

In a psychological study, an experimenter approached people who were using a library copying machine and asked to cut in. Three different versions of the request were used. In one, participants were simply asked, "Excuse me. I have five pages. May I use the Xerox machine?" In a second version, the request was justified by the added phrase "because I'm in a rush." As you would expect, more participants stepped aside when the request was justified (94%) than when it was not (60%). A third version of the request, however, suggests that the reason offered had little to do with the increase in compliance. In this case, participants heard the following: "Excuse me. I have five pages. May I use the Xerox machine because I have to make some copies?" If you read this request closely, you'll see that it really offered no reason at all. Yet 93% in this condition complied! It was as if the appearance of a reason, triggered by the word *because*, was all that was necessary.



When we want to get ____ (A) ____ from others, it is better to provide a reason even if it is ____ (B) ____.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------|-------|-------------|
| ① permission | ..... | lengthy |
| ② permission | ..... | meaningless |
| ③ information | ..... | lengthy |
| ④ feedback | ..... | shocking |
| ⑤ feedback | ..... | meaningless |

- [41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

When early humans descended from the trees to the savannahs, they left behind the fruits and berries which were so easy to gather, and were forced instead to confront a far more extensive and complicated ecosystem, in which the highest-yielding food sources moved on four legs and had to be hunted and trapped. This new theatre of action, coupled with the ____ (A) ____ of tree-top refuge from predators, ensured that those members of the species who could cooperate in groups, over large distances, were much more likely to propagate and leave behind copies of their genes.

The emergence of human language must have given them a special ____ (B) ____ here. Like the five senses, it provided the species with an automatic and extremely rapid information-processing system, a mechanism for getting data from the environment into the mind, so it could be reasoned about and acted upon. But unlike the senses, it could also provide knowledge about states of affairs which were displaced in time and space: that a rich food source was located by the lake over the hill behind them; that a predator had been spotted coming their way along the river; that they had better not pass through the valley they normally took to reach higher ground, because the way was blocked by melting ice.

*propagate 번식시키다, 증식시키다

- 41 앞글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Hunting Instinct of Early Humans
- ② The Common Properties of Human Language
- ③ The Exchange of Information in Ancient Times
- ④ The Appearance of Language as a Survival Tool
- ⑤ The Evolution of Various Primate Species

- 42 앞글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

- | (A) | | (B) |
|-----------|-------|------------|
| ① lack | ..... | advantage |
| ② lack | ..... | challenge |
| ③ comfort | ..... | challenge |
| ④ design | ..... | advantage |
| ⑤ design | ..... | assignment |

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

There was a farm, where lived farmer John with his wife, Molly. They had pigs, cows and many animals on their farm. Also there lived a little mouse. One day the mouse looked through a small crack in the wall and accidentally saw how the farmer was opening some package. The mouse was curious what food it might contain and discovered that it was a mousetrap. (a) He was determined to run around the farmyard and warn all the animals regarding the danger.

(B)

Sad and depressed, (b) he returned to the house. In the night the farmer's wife, Molly heard the sound of the mousetrap. She hurried to see what was in it, but due to the darkness she did not see that it was a poisonous snake, whose tail was caught by the trap. Suddenly the snake bit Molly. The farmer rushed her to the hospital. Later, when they returned home, Molly still had a fever.

(C)

John remembered that it was good to treat a fever with chicken soup, so (c) he went to his farmyard to bring the main ingredient, the chicken. While Molly's sickness continued and many friends came to visit her, the farmer butchered the pig so he could feed all the visitors. Unfortunately, as time went by, Molly became weaker and weaker and one day she died. Many relatives and friends arrived for the funeral. John had to slaughter the cow to feed all of them. The mouse was watching all that was happening in front of (d) him with great sorrow.

(D)

First of all the mouse met the chicken. "There is a mousetrap in the house!" He declared with despair. But the chicken answered with indifference: "It does not concern me, as this is a danger for you, but not for me. It cannot bother me." Then (e) he raced to the pig and the cow and told them about the mousetrap. But they were not impressed either. They said that there was no reason to worry about this and promised to pray for the mouse.

7365-0268

43 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D)
 ③ (C) - (D) - (B) ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
 ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

7365-0269

44 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c)
 ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

7365-0270

45 밑글의 내용으로 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① 쥐뿔을 처음 보았을 때 생쥐는 농장의 동물들에게 알리기로 결심했다.
 ② Molly는 어둠 속에서 쥐뿔에 꼬리가 걸린 뱀에게 물렸다.
 ③ John은 Molly의 치료를 위해 닭고기 수프를 끓이고자 했다.
 ④ Molly의 장례식에 온 조문객들에게 John은 소고기를 대접했다.
 ⑤ 생쥐는 다른 동물들로부터 적극적으로 도와주겠다는 약속을 받았다.