

062 BG-2 Bias 편견

다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A recent study was done in which people on opposite sides of an issue were given the same newspaper article to read. People were asked to read the article carefully and to offer their reaction. On average, people said they thought the article was biased — against their own position. _____ (A) _____, people on both sides of the issue thought the exact same article was biased against their side. The article could not possibly have been biased against both sides of the issue. _____ (B) _____, it wasn't the content of the article that drove the reaction, but the perspective of the readers. Life events have the same effect. The same event can be seen positively or negatively. It depends upon your perspective.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|-----------------|
| ① That is | Similarly |
| ② Accordingly | Similarly |
| ③ Moreover | Obviously |
| ④ Accordingly | On the contrary |
| ⑤ That is | Obviously |

063 BG-124 Selective Perception 선택적 지각

글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

In fact, the filters I'm mentioning are internal, mental, emotional, verbal, and perceptual in nature.

As we look at the world and ourselves, we do it through a set of filters. Think about what a filter is. A filter is a mechanism that lets some things flow in, but screens other things out. (①) Depending on what the filter is made up of, it can also alter whatever is looked at or passes through it. (②) Sunglasses are a good example of a visual filter. (③) But, obviously, I'm not talking here about some physical apparatus that we can put on and take off, like a pair of glasses. (④) Through them, we process and assign a weight and meaning to every event in our lives. (⑤) Some things flow in, others are screened out, but everything is affected: not just what we "see," but what we "hear" and "believe."

064

BG-43 Altruism & Reciprocity

이타주의 & 호혜주의, 상호주의

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The people who have resources to help a charitable cause are more likely to support people within their native town and country. The major cause is that people think that they must help themselves in the first place and then they can support others. And people are so caught up in their difficult lives that they do not see many things. Besides, they want to donate their money to a charitable cause they can in actual fact be witnesses of. So people irrespective of their moral correctness are not going to give their hard earned money to be used for people _____. Taking this fact into consideration, the statement concerning justification for discrimination on geographical grounds is erroneous.

- ① who are many miles away
- ② who don't help themselves
- ③ whose morals are dissimilar
- ④ who always want others' help
- ⑤ whose intentions are undesirable

065

BG-54 Alienation 마르크스의 인간소외이론

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The rapid growth and increasing portability of technology _____ people in a bubble. When I was a child, my family got the first television on our block, and the neighborhood children gathered in our dining room to watch HowdyDoody. Before long, every family had its own TV — but each had just one, so, in order to watch it, family came together. Now it is common for families to have more than one television, so the adults can watch what they like in one room and the children can watch their choice in another — or maybe each child has a private TV to watch alone. Television keeps us from paying attention to each other. Now the technologies such as TV, computers, and portable multimedia players are exerting a centrifugal force, pulling people apart. More and more of our communication is not face to face, and not with people we know.

- ① unite ② protect
- ③ isolate ④ monitor
- ⑤ entertain

066

BG-33 Exchange Rate & Interest Rate

환율 & 이자율(금리)

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

An important factor in international travel, and in the long-term growth of the United States as a destination, is currency fluctuation. Following World War II, the U.S. dollar was the strongest currency in the world. Other currencies were ① weak largely because many of the countries involved in World War II were recovering from war damage. By the 1970s, however, that recovery was complete, and other currencies gained against the dollar. In the 1980s, economic growth in many of these countries ② delayed the dollar weakening trend. The cheaper dollar, then, made the United States a travel bargain, and travelers to the United States and travel spending ③ increased dramatically. This factor is a double-edged sword. When Asian currencies ④ crashed in 1996 and 1997, the visitor flow from those countries to the United States slowed appreciably. More recent fluctuations have had similar effects. Now the U.S. dollar has ⑤ rebounded slightly after weakening against other major currencies.

067

BG-6 Racism (Racial Discrimination) 인종차별

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The analogy below allows us to recognize that moral _____ is possible. Before the invention of the microscope, people had no tools for seeing microscopic creatures and, consequently, made inaccurate judgments regarding the causes of disease. With the invention of the microscope, however, scientists were able to perceive entities they'd previously been unable to and, as a result, were able to make improved judgments — many of which we still accept today. Similarly, in the moral sphere, when people don't have the tools needed for perceiving the rightness or wrongness of something, they make judgments that are less accurate than they would be if they had such tools. We can see then, for instance, how the limited perspective of some people in 19th-century America led them to conclude that racism was acceptable and how our wider perspective these days enables us to recognize how terribly mistaken that earlier judgment was.

① conflict

② progress

③ obligation

④ judgement

⑤ misconception

068 BG-58 Alternative Energy 대체에너지

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

If solar energy can be produced cheaply, it will benefit both the environment and the world's economies. At this time a major economic (A) [obstacle / obligation] for poorer nations is the cost of electricity. It is impossible to run factories and communications systems without electric power. So when poor nations try to build up their economies, they are forced to use the cheapest fossil fuels available, and this causes environmental and health problems. The (B) [prospect / suspect] of cheap and clean solar electricity means that economic development around the world will not create environmental disasters. Some people think large-scale use of solar energy is a kind of (C) [fantasy / accuracy], but many great inventions in history, including the airplane, seemed impossible initially.

(A)	(B)	(C)
① obstacle	prospect	fantasy
② obstacle	suspect	fantasy
③ obligation	prospect	accuracy
④ obligation	suspect	accuracy
⑤ obstacle	prospect	accuracy

069 BG-17 Classical Conditioning 고전적 조건화

다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In most cultures, very young children usually help others only when they are asked to do so. _____ (A) _____, a team of developmental psychologists found that almost half of the two-year-olds they observed helped a friend or a family member in a voluntary way. Even before their second birthday, some children offer help to those who are hurt or crying by snuggling, patting, or offering food or even their own teddy bears. As they grow older, children use helping behavior to gain social approval. Their helping behavior is shaped by the norms established by their families and the broader culture. _____ (B) _____, their behavior is reinforced through plenty of praise and other rewards for helpfulness. Eventually most children come to believe that being helpful is good and that they are good when they are good when they are helpful.

(A)	(B)
① However	In addition
② However	Otherwise
③ For example	Otherwise
④ Therefore	In addition
⑤ Therefore	For example

070 BG-143 Liberal democracy 자유민주주의

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Being a powerful, free individual actually means being able to demand an economic system that respects, rather than exploits, workers and the environment, not being able to choose between an infinite number of coffee flavors and styles. Benjamin Barber writes in Consumed, “We are seduced into thinking that the right to choose from a menu is the essence of liberty, but with respect to relevant outcomes the real power, and hence the real freedom, is in the _____ of what is on the menu. The powerful are those who set the agenda, not those who choose from the alternatives it offers.” And the places where we enact our real freedoms to define what’s on the menu and set the agenda — those places are our town halls and community meetings, the offices of elected officials, the op-ed pages of newspapers, and sometimes simply the streets — not the aisles of shopping markets or the counters of coffee shops.

*op-ed page (신문의) 기명 논평 기사면

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| ① observation | ② anticipation |
| ③ investigation | ④ determination |
| ⑤ recommendation | |

071 BG-94 Neuron & Synapse & Cerebral Cortex 뉴런(신경세포) & 시냅스 & 대뇌피질(담당영역)

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Your brain originally is like a little empty attic, and you have to stock it with such furniture as you choose. If the brain held on to everything that it received, it would have so many memories that it would soon run out of room, and could accept no more. A fool takes in all the furnishings of every sort that he comes across, so that the knowledge which might be useful to him gets crowded out, or at best is jumbled up with a lot of other things, so that he has difficulty laying his hands on it. It is a mistake to think that the little room has elastic walls and can stretch to any extent. Depend upon this: there comes a time when for every addition of knowledge, you forget something that you knew before.



Your brain has a _____ (A) _____, capacity, so you need to fill it with _____ (B) _____, knowledge.

- | (A) | (B) |
|-------------|---------------|
| ① limitless | useful |
| ② limitless | interesting |
| ③ limited | useful |
| ④ limited | interesting |
| ⑤ limited | comprehensive |

072 BG-3 Stereotype 고정관념

다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Suppose a manager forms the stereotype that women can perform only certain tasks and that men are best suited for other tasks. To the extent that this affects the manager's hiring practices, the manager is costing the organization valuable talent for both sets of jobs. ____ (A) ____, certain forms of stereotyping can be useful and efficient. Suppose that a manager believes that speech communication majors tend to have exceptionally good communication skills. ____ (B) ____, whenever he interviews candidates for jobs, he pays especially close attention to speech communication majors. To the extent that majoring in speech communication does indeed provide those skills, this form of stereotyping can be beneficial.

(A)

- ① Therefore
- ② In the same way
- ③ In the same way
- ④ On the other hand
- ⑤ On the other hand

(B)

- As a result
- Furthermore
- Nevertheless
- As a result
- Nevertheless

073 BG-50 Philosophy of Education 루소의 교육철학

다음 글의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

As parents we must remember that Mother Nature is always responsible for our children's growth and development. Once, when I asked my mother the secret of her parenting approach, she responded this way: "While raising six boys and one girl, I eventually discovered there was little that I could do to change them. I realized it was all in God's hands. I did my best and God did the rest." This realization allowed her to trust the natural growth process. It not only made the process easier for her, but also helped her not to get in the way. This knowledge is important for every parent. Each child has his or her own personal destiny. Accepting this reality reassures parents and helps them to relax and not to take responsibility for every problem a child has.

- ① 자녀가 자신의 문제를 스스로 해결하게 해야 한다.
- ② 자녀가 지닌 잠재적인 능력을 최대한 계발해야 한다.
- ③ 자연스러운 성장과정에 맞추어서 자녀를 양육해야 한다.
- ④ 자녀에게 다른 사람을 배려하는 마음을 길러 주어야 한다.
- ⑤ 종교 활동을 통해 자녀에게 윤리 의식을 심어 주어야 한다.

074

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Imagine making a decision where you have all day to make up your mind and you have the reassurance that when you return tomorrow, the item will still be available at the same good price. You could take days to make that decision. However, when you feel that the availability of the product, the timing, or even the price is bound to change without notice, the mental trigger of _____ begins to operate. For example, you turn on the television and see a commercial for some new overly-hyped kitchen gadget. The commercial voice reminds you that "... supplies are limited" and that "... this offer will not last." Believe it or not, it works. You come to act quickly for fear of missing out an opportunity to get the item.

*overly-hyped 지나치게 부추기는

- ① change ② scarcity
③ contrast ④ sympathy
⑤ obligation

075

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Other people can affect our performance not only by observing and evaluating us but also by _____. Their mere presence causes us to think about them, to react to them, or to monitor what they are doing, and thereby deflects attention from the task at hand. Researchers in one study, for example, had a person sit behind the participant in a location in which he or she could not possibly monitor the participant's performance. The presence of this person, nevertheless, interfered with the participant's performance on the tasks. Such effects have also been found in nonhuman species. For example, centipedes run faster down a glass tube when other centipedes are placed in neighboring tubes than when the additional tubes are empty. The effect seems to stem from disturbance by the presence of others.

*centipede 지네

- ① offering rewards
- ② creating distraction
- ③ promoting consumption
- ④ making negative remarks
- ⑤ threatening us with punishment